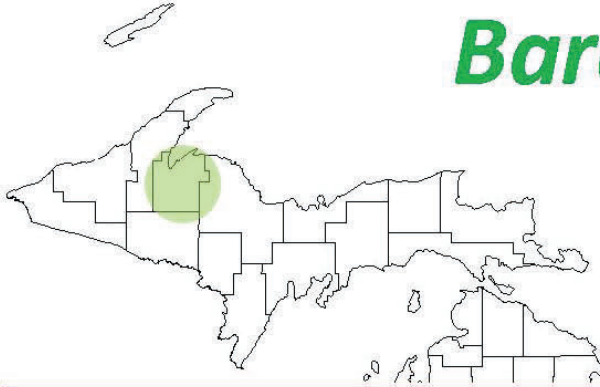


Baraga County



2021 Upper Peninsula Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) County Dashboards¹

More information at
www.wupdhd.org/upchna²

Fast Facts

Indicator	Baraga County	Michigan
Percentage Population Change Year 2000 to 2020 ³	-6.65% (8,746 to 8,164)	+0.47%
Percentage Residents Age 26+ With Bachelor's Degree/Higher (2019) ³	14.5%	28.6%
Percentage All Residents Living Under Poverty Line (2019) ³	13.7%	13.0%
Percentage of Children Under 18 Living in Poverty (2019) ³	23.8%	17.5%
Birth Rate per 1,000 population ⁴	7.19	8.36*
Percent Change in Birth Rates from 2009 to 2019	-13.94%	-14.41%*
Raw Mortality rate per 100,00 (2018) ⁴	1262.0	990.3
Age-Adjusted Mortality Rate per 100,000 (2018) ⁴	822.9	783.1

Adult Health Survey Results⁵

In the table below are weighted estimates for selected health indicators, from randomly sampled residents of Baraga County (definitions at wupdhd.org/upchna):

Health Indicator	Local	State
General Health Status Only Fair or Poor	16.9%	15.5%
Unable to Access Healthcare Due to Cost	10.5%	7.9%
No Routine Checkup in Past 12 Months	26.3%	23.4%
No Dental Care Past 12 Months	32.6%	28.2%
Obese (Body Mass Index 30.0 or Greater)	45.5%	35.2%
Current Cigarette Smoker	17.1%	18.4%
Former Smoker	41.2%	27.1%
5+ Daily Servings of Fruits and Vegetables	7.6%	NA
Ever Diagnosed With Diabetes	13.0%	12.3%
Ever Diagnosed With Heart Disease	11.2%	5.0%
Ever Diagnosed With Cancer	16.7%	12.4%
Ever Diagnosed With Depressive Disorder	21.9%	19.5%
Took Medication for Mood Past 12 Months	15.7%	NA
Heavy Alcohol Drinker	16.1%	6.8%
Binge Alcohol Drinker	11.0%	17.4%
Used Marijuana Past 30 days	14.2%	NA
Ever Used Prescription Drugs to Get High	6.2%	NA
Had Flu Shot in Past 12 Months, Age 65+	77.9%	71.5%
Colorectal Cancer Screening ⁶ , Age 50+	68.0%	75.6%

Health Disparities at a Glance⁵

Health status, access and behaviors vary by income, education, and other social determinants. The table shows differences among all U.P. residents, by household income group, for selected health indicators.

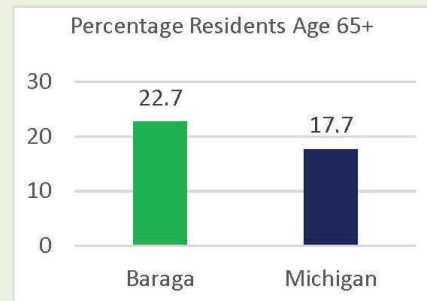
Health Indicator By Household Income	Less Than \$25,000	\$50,000+
Health Fair or Poor	29.4%	7.6%
Uninsured (18-64)	3.9%	1.3%
Unable to Access Care Due to Cost	13.0%	3.9%
No Dental in Past Year	41.5%	20.9%
Current Smoker	17.8%	13.5%
No Physical Activity	18.1%	11.1%
Diabetes Diagnosis	16.9%	8.2%
Heart Disease	10.3%	6.3%
Chronic Lung Disease	13.3%	4.8%
Current Asthma	12.2%	9.8%
Limited By Arthritis	38.2%	24.3%
Depressive Disorder	32.4%	23.9%
Marijuana Past Month	24.7%	15.4%
Prescription Abuse	10.1%	2.8%
Drove After Drinking	2.2%	7.1%

Community Issues and Priorities⁷

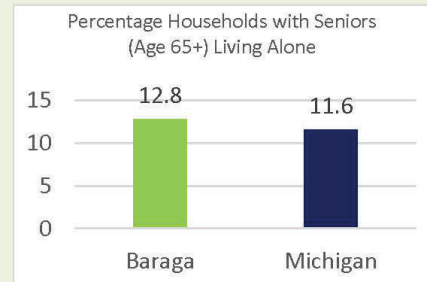
The table below lists the community health issues most frequently rated as “very important” by survey respondents from Baraga County. Respondents chose from a list of 16 possible issues presented for ranking in the 2021 Regional Adult Health Survey.

Community Health Issue	Very Important
Drug Abuse	72.9%
Health Insurance is expensive or has high costs for co-pays and deductibles	53.6%
Unemployment, wages and economic conditions	52.4%
Alcohol abuse	44.3
Shortage of mental health program and services	43.5%
Lack of health insurance	43.4%
Shortage of substance abuse treatment programs and services	42.2%
Lack of housing and programs for people with Alzheimer’s Disease and dementia	36.3%
Childhood obesity and overweight	35.1%
Shortage of long-term care (nursing beds) or lack of affordable long-term care and services	33.3%

Senior Spotlight³



Baraga County has a larger proportion of seniors than the state and nation. Health needs of older residents include chronic disease management, dementia care, and quality nursing home and assisted living options.



About 1-in-8 households in the county is occupied by a senior living alone. How will communities plan to meet their medical, social, housing, and transportation needs?

Data Sources/Footnotes

- (1) Data in this County Dashboard come from the 2021 Upper Peninsula Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA), led by the region’s 6 local health departments in collaboration with multiple partners, including hospitals, clinics, behavioral health agencies, and other funders.
- (2) The full CHNA can be viewed and downloaded at the Western U.P. Health Department web site, at www.wuphd.org/upchna.
- (3) U.S. Census and American Community Survey counts and estimates.
- (4) Vital statistics collected by the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services.
- (5) 23,800 randomly sampled U.P. household addresses received 12-page health surveys in August 2021, 1,700 per county with Houghton and Keweenaw counties combined as one group. More than 3,500 surveys were completed, between 203 and 370 per county. Results were weighted and reported by county, age, gender, income and education. Full results are in the CHNA at www.wuphd.org/upchna.
- (6) Among adults age 50 and older, the proportion who reported having a blood stool test within the past 2 years, a sigmoidoscopy within 5 years, or a colonoscopy within 10 years.
- (7) In the same health survey discussed in footnote (5) above, respondents ranked 16 community health issues on a 4-point scale: “not an issue”, “fairly unimportant”, “fairly important” and “very important”. The percentages of county residents choosing “very important” are shown in the table above left on this page.